

Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH₃COOCH=CH₂)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Issue date: 6/7/2022 Revision date: 6/7/2022 Version: 1.0 SDS number: P2022052305

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form	: Substance
Substance name	: Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH ₃ COOCH=CH ₂)
Chemical name	: Vinyl Acetate
EC Index-No.	: 607-023-00-0
EC-No.	: 203-545-4
CAS-No.	: 108-05-4
REACH Registration Number	: 01-2119471301-50-0060

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Use of the substance/mixture	: Chemical for synthesis; used in polyvinyl acetate, adhesives, floor tiling, water-based emulsion paints and elastomers
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1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Sahara International Petrochemical Company (Sipchem)
Saudi Arabia, Jubail Industrial City 31961, P.O Box 12021.
T 966 13 359 9999
complianceps@sipchem.com - <https://www.sipchem.com>

1.4. Emergency telephone number

T +966 13 359 9985 (24 × 7)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Flammable liquids, Category 2	H225
Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust,mist) Category 4	H332
Carcinogenicity, Category 2	H351
Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation	H335
Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16	

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Highly flammable liquid and vapour. Suspected of causing cancer. Harmful if inhaled. May cause respiratory irritation.

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



GHS02

GHS07

GHS08

Signal word (CLP) :

Danger

Hazard statements (CLP) :

H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H332 - Harmful if inhaled.
H335 - May cause respiratory irritation.
H351 - Suspected of causing cancer.

Precautionary statements (CLP) :

P201 - Obtain special instructions before use.
P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P235 - Keep cool.
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.
P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use media other than water to extinguish.
P403+P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

2.3. Other hazards

Contains no PBT/vPvB substances $\geq 0.1\%$ assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

The substance is not included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or is not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Name : Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH₃COOCH=CH₂)

Name	Product identifier	%
vinyl acetate	CAS-No.: 108-05-4 EC-No.: 203-545-4 EC Index-No.: 607-023-00-0 REACH Registration Number : 01-2119471301-50-0060	99.9

3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Allow affected person to breathe fresh air. Allow the victim to rest. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

First-aid measures after skin contact	:	Remove affected clothing and wash all exposed skin area with mild soap and water, followed by warm water rinse. Rinse skin with water/shower. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.
First-aid measures after eye contact	:	Rinse immediately with plenty of water. Obtain medical attention if pain, blinking or redness persists. Rinse eyes with water as a precaution.
First-aid measures after ingestion	:	Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain emergency medical attention. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects	:	Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
Symptoms/effects after inhalation	:	May cause respiratory irritation.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Foam. Dry powder. Carbon dioxide. Water spray. Sand.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard	:	On combustion forms: carbon oxides
Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire	:	Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions	:	Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire fighting water from entering the environment.
Protective equipment for firefighters	:	Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection. Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment	:	Wear recommended personal protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".
Emergency procedures	:	Ventilate spillage area. Evacuate unnecessary personnel. No open flames, no sparks, and no smoking. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment	:	Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Equip cleanup crew with proper protection. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".
Emergency procedures	:	Ventilate area.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up	:	Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Soak up spills with inert solids, such as clay or diatomaceous earth as soon as possible. Collect spillage. Store away from other materials. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.
Other information	:	Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection". For disposal of residues refer to section 13: "Disposal considerations".

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling	:	Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapour. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Flammable vapours may accumulate in the container. Use explosion-proof equipment. Wear personal protective equipment. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
Hygiene measures	:	Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures	:	Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
Storage conditions	:	Keep container tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep container closed when not in use. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

8.1.1 National occupational exposure and biological limit values

Vinyl Acetate (108-05-4)	
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)	
Local name	Vinyl Acetate
IOEL TWA	17.6 mg/m ³
IOEL STEL	35.2 mg/m ³
IOEL STEL [ppm]	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Commission directive 2009/161/EU
France - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Acétate de vinyle

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Vinyl Acetate (108-05-4)	
VME (OEL TWA)	17.6 mg/m ³
VME (OEL TWA) [ppm]	5 ppm
VLE (OEL C/STEL)	35.2 mg/m ³
VLE (OEL C/STEL) [ppm]	10 ppm
Remark	Valeurs règlementaires contraignantes
OEL chemical category	Carcinogen category 2
Regulatory reference	Article R4412-149 du Code du travail (réf.: INRS ED 984, 2016; Décret n° 2019-1487; Décret n° 2020-1546; Décret n° 2021-434; Décret n° 2021-1849)
Germany - Occupational Exposure Limits (TRGS 900)	
Chemical category	Skin notation
Slovenia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
OEL chemical category	Category 2
United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Vinyl Acetate
WEL TWA (OEL TWA) [1]	17.6 mg/m ³
WEL TWA (OEL TWA) [2]	5 ppm
WEL STEL (OEL STEL)	35.2 mg/m ³
WEL STEL (OEL STEL) [ppm]	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	EH40/2005 (Fourth edition, 2020). HSE

8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available

8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available

8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

Ingredient	DNELs Exposure Pattern Worker	PNECs Compartment
Vinyl acetate	Dermal 0.42 mg/kg bw/day (Systemic, Chronic)	0.016 mg/L (Water (Fresh))
	Inhalation 17.6 mg/m ³ (Systemic, Chronic)	0.002 mg/L (Water - Intermittent release)
	Inhalation 17.6 mg/m ³ (Local, Chronic)	0.126 mg/L (Water (Marine))
	Inhalation 35.2 mg/m ³ (Systemic, Acute)	0.067 mg/kg sediment dw (Sediment (Fresh Water))
	Inhalation 35.2 mg/m ³ (Local, Acute)	0.007 mg/kg sediment dw (Sediment (Marine))

* Values for General Population

8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

8.2.2. Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Avoid all unnecessary exposure.

8.2.2.1. Eye and face protection

Eye protection:

Chemical goggles or safety glasses. Use eye protection according to EN 166. Safety glasses

8.2.2.2. Skin protection

Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

Hand protection:

Wear protective gloves. Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374

8.2.2.3. Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection:

Wear appropriate mask. [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.

8.2.2.4. Thermal hazards

No additional information available

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls:

Avoid release to the environment.

Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Colour	: Colourless.
Odour	: Pleasant fruity odour.
Odour threshold	: Not available
Melting point	: -93 °C
Freezing point	: Not available
Boiling point	: 71 – 73 °C
Flammability	: Highly flammable.
Lower explosion limit	: 2.6 vol %
Upper explosion limit	: 13.4 vol %
Flash point	: -8 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not available
Decomposition temperature	: Not available
pH	: Not available
Viscosity, kinematic	: Not available
Viscosity, dynamic	: 0.43 mPa.s @20° C
Solubility	: Water: 20 g/l @20° C
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	: 0.73
Vapour pressure	: Not available
Vapour pressure at 50 °C	: Not available
Density	: Not available
Relative density	: 0.93 g/cm ³
Relative vapour density at 20 °C	: Not available
Particle characteristics	: Not applicable

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No additional information available

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Vinyl Acetate monomer reacts with polymerization initiators: hydrogen peroxide, oxygen and peroxy compounds. Maintain hydroquinone inhibitors during storage and handling to prevent exothermic reactions.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product will react with heat, moisture and light (light sensitive). Hydroquinone is added as a stabilizer to prevent polymerization or hazardous reactions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Vinyl Acetate monomer reacts exothermically with aldehydes, aluminum oxide, strong alkalis, toluene, water and acids.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid heat, exposure to light, and warming product in storage to near product flash point.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Unstabilized product is highly reactive with oxidizing materials, acids, alkalis and moisture.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced. Peroxides may be produced under uncontrolled fire conditions.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Harmful if inhaled.

Vinyl Acetate (108-05-4)

LD50 oral rat	2900 mg/kg (RTECS)
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Rabbit: not irritating [OECD 404]
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Rabbit: not irritating [OECD 405]
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	: Skin mouse: non-sensitising [OECD 429]
Germ cell mutagenicity	: S. typhimurium TA 1535, TA 1537, TA 98 and TA 100: negative [OECD 471]
Carcinogenicity	: Suspected of causing cancer.

Vinyl Acetate (108-05-4)

IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
STOT-single exposure	: May cause respiratory irritation.
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

11.2. Information on other hazards

11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

11.2.2. Other information

Other information : Likely routes of exposure: ingestion, inhalation, skin and eye

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute) : Not classified

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic) : Not classified

Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH₃COOCH=CH₂) (108-05-4)

LC50 fish 14 mg/l (ECOTOX: 96 hour, fathead minnow)

EC50 aquatic invertebrates 330 mg/l (IUCLID: 24 hour, water fleas)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH₃COOCH=CH₂) (108-05-4)

Persistence and degradability Readily biodegradable 82% (OECD Test Guideline 301C, 14 day)

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH₃COOCH=CH₂) (108-05-4)

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow) 0.73

12.4. Mobility in soil

Koc at 20 °C: 24.21

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

the substance is not PBT / vPvB

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

12.7. Other adverse effects

Additional information : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.






Additional information : Flammable vapours may accumulate in the container.

Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment.

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
14.1. UN number or ID number				
UN 1301	UN 1301	UN 1301	UN 1301	UN 1301
14.2. UN proper shipping name				
Vinyl Acetate, Stabilized	Vinyl Acetate, Stabilized	Vinyl Acetate, Stabilized	Vinyl Acetate, Stabilized	Vinyl Acetate, Stabilized
Transport document description				
UN 1301 Vinyl Acetate, Stabilized, 3, II, (D/E)	UN 1301 Vinyl Acetate, Stabilized, 3, II (-8°C c.c.)	UN 1301 Vinyl Acetate, Stabilized, 3, II	UN 1301 Vinyl Acetate, Stabilized, 3, II	UN 1301 Vinyl Acetate, Stabilized, 3, II
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)				
3	3	3	3	3
				
14.4. Packing group				
II	II	II	II	II
14.5. Environmental hazards				
Dangerous for the environment: No	Dangerous for the environment: No Marine pollutant: No	Dangerous for the environment: No	Dangerous for the environment: No	Dangerous for the environment: No

No supplementary information available

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport

Classification code (ADR)	: F1
Special provisions (ADR)	: 386
Limited quantities (ADR)	: 1I
Excepted quantities (ADR)	: E2
Packing instructions (ADR)	: P001, IBC02, R001
Mixed packing provisions (ADR)	: MP19
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (ADR)	: T4
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (ADR)	: TP1
Tank code (ADR)	: LGBF
Vehicle for tank carriage	: FL
Transport category (ADR)	: 2
Special provisions for carriage - Packages (ADR)	: V8
Special provisions for carriage - Operation (ADR)	: S2, S4, S20
Hazard identification number (Kemler No.)	: 339
Orange plates	:



Tunnel restriction code (ADR) : D/E

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Transport by sea

Special provisions (IMDG)	:	386
Limited quantities (IMDG)	:	1 L
Excepted quantities (IMDG)	:	E2
Packing instructions (IMDG)	:	P001
IBC packing instructions (IMDG)	:	IBC02
Tank instructions (IMDG)	:	T4
Tank special provisions (IMDG)	:	TP1
EmS-No. (Fire)	:	F-E
EmS-No. (Spillage)	:	S-D
Stowage category (IMDG)	:	C
Stowage and handling (IMDG)	:	SW1
Flash point (IMDG)	:	-8°C c.c.
Properties and observations (IMDG)	:	Colourless to light yellow liquid. Flashpoint: -8°C c.c. Explosive limits: 2.6% to 14% Immiscible with water.

Air transport

PCA Excepted quantities (IATA)	:	E2
PCA Limited quantities (IATA)	:	Y341
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA)	:	1L
PCA packing instructions (IATA)	:	353
PCA max net quantity (IATA)	:	5L
CAO packing instructions (IATA)	:	364
CAO max net quantity (IATA)	:	60L
Special provisions (IATA)	:	A209
ERG code (IATA)	:	3H

Inland waterway transport

Classification code (ADN)	:	F1
Special provisions (ADN)	:	386
Limited quantities (ADN)	:	1 L
Excepted quantities (ADN)	:	E2
Carriage permitted (ADN)	:	T
Equipment required (ADN)	:	PP, EX, A
Ventilation (ADN)	:	VE01
Number of blue cones/lights (ADN)	:	1

Rail transport

Classification code (RID)	:	F1
Special provisions (RID)	:	386
Limited quantities (RID)	:	1L
Excepted quantities (RID)	:	E2
Packing instructions (RID)	:	P001, IBC02, R001
Mixed packing provisions (RID)	:	MP19
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (RID)	:	T4
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (RID)	:	TP1
Tank codes for RID tanks (RID)	:	LGBF
Transport category (RID)	:	2
Colis express (express parcels) (RID)	:	CE7
Hazard identification number (RID)	:	339

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

No REACH Annex XVII restrictions

Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH₃COOCH=CH₂) is not on the REACH Candidate List

Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH₃COOCH=CH₂) is not on the REACH Annex XIV List

Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH₃COOCH=CH₂) is not subject to Regulation (EU) No 649/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 July 2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals.

Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH₃COOCH=CH₂) is not subject to Regulation (EU) No 2019/1021 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on persistent organic pollutants

Vinyl Acetate Monomer (CH₃COOCH=CH₂) is not subject to REGULATION (EU) No 1005/2009 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 September 2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer.

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EU) 2019/1148 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors.

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EC) 273/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 February 2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances.

15.1.2. National regulations

Germany

- Employment restrictions : Observe restrictions according Act on the Protection of Working Mothers (MuSchG)
Observe restrictions according Act on the Protection of Young People in Employment (JArbSchG)
- Water hazard class (WGK) : WGK 2, Significantly hazardous to water (Classification according to VwVwS, Annex 1 or 2; ID No. 203)
- Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV) : Is not subject of the Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV)

Netherlands

- SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : The substance is not listed
- SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : The substance is not listed
- SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Borstvoeding : The substance is not listed
- SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid : The substance is not listed
- SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Ontwikkeling : The substance is not listed

Denmark

- Classification remarks : Emergency management guidelines for the storage of flammable liquids must be followed
- Danish National Regulations : Young people under 18 years are not allowed to use the product
Pregnant/breastfeeding women working with the product must not be in direct contact with it
The requirements from the Danish Working Environment Authorities regarding work with carcinogens must be followed during use and disposal

Switzerland

- Storage class (LK) : LK 3 - Flammable liquids

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Abbreviations and acronyms:

BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BLV	Biological limit value
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level
EC-No.	European Community number
EC50	Effective concentration for 50 percent of test population (median effective concentration)
EN	European Standard
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Lethal concentration for 50 percent of test population (median lethal concentration)
LD50	Lethal dose for 50 percent of test population (median lethal dose)
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
RID	Regulation concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Railways
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STP	Sewage treatment plant
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
ED	Endocrine disrupting properties

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:

Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation:dust,mist)	Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust,mist) Category 4
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according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:

Carc. 2	Carcinogenicity, Category 2
Flam. Liq. 2	Flammable liquids, Category 2
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.